CURRENT BOOKS

FELLOWS' CHOICE

Recent titles selected and reviewed by Fellows of the Wilson Center

THE SINKING OF THE TITANIC: A Poem by Hans Magnus Enzensberger Houghton, 1980

98 pp. \$11.95

To many writers today, commitment means joining the ranks of capitalism or socialism. If a writer is smart, he knows, whatever his ideology, that he has simply picked a lesser evil. If he is dumb, he denies that his side admits any wrongs at all. West German poet Enzensberger is living proof that there is another choice. His book-length, beautiful, Dantesque poem, with 33 cantos and 16 separate poems interspersed like parentheses, has been translated from the German by the author himself. It centers around the Titanic's mid-ocean catastrophe on April 14, 1912. Enzensberger describes the songs the ship's orchestra played, the last dinner menu, the radio messages for help. Serious themes rub elbows with happy ones; the style changes from lyric to epic to elegiac to dramatic. The disaster is a metaphor for civilization, in danger, too. Politically, it is a poem about lost illusions. The poet remembers writing the first verses years ago in Havana. There, he thought: Tomorrow things will be better, and if not/tomorrow, then the day after. O.K.-/ perhaps not much better really, / but different, anyway . . . / A marvelous feeling. Oh, I remember it. In reality, the party had ended even then. And all that was left was matter/ to be dealt with by the man from the World Bank/ and the comrade from State Security,/ exactly like back home in any other place. Despite the melancholy and bitterness of these lines, Enzensberger does not indulge in hopeless laments or cynicism. Who said that no good poem has a moral? This is a good poem, and it has a moral: If our ship is going to sink, we'd better learn to swim.

-Mario Vargas Llosa ('80)