THE VIOLET DOTS by Michael Kernan **Braziller**, 1978 170 pp. \$7.95 L of C 77-94496 15BN 0-8076-0887-4

Tom Easton, a third-generation coal miner, volunteered for France with the Tyneside Scottish Regiment in 1914. He survived the "bloodiest day in British history" when 57,470 men became casualties as the Battle of the Somme opened on July 1, 1916. He survived the last months of the war as a P.O.W. -working in a German mine. He survived the harsh life back in the Northumberland coal pits. Happily, Easton kept a diary. And journalist Michael Kernan weaves interviews, observations, other material, and excerpts from the diary into a compelling portrait of the life and times of this sturdy soldier, union organizer, community leader, and finally, past the age of 80, Member of the Order of the British Empire, invested by Queen Elizabeth II.

Contemporary Affairs

PEOPLE AND POLITICS: The Years 1960–1975 by Willy Brandt Little, Brown, 1978 524 pp. \$16.95 L of C 78-7595 ISBN 0-316-10640-2

In The Other German: Willy Brandt's Life and Times (1976), journalist David Binder wrote a fine full biography of the ex-Chancellor, from his illegitimate birth in Lubeck in 1913 through his resignation in 1974. Brandt deals only with the recent past in this first volume of a planned Life. The drama opens on August 13, 1961, five weeks before his election as mayor of West Berlin, with the Russian announcement that Berlin had been divided (the first rough Wall went up three days later). It moves on through the hectic Berlin years and his subsequent stint as West Germany's Ostpolitiking Foreign Minister. Brandt closes with reflections on what has occurred in his own country and the world since May 6, 1974, the day he stepped down from West Germany's highest political post following the arrest of one of his top advisers as a Soviet spy. Readers who look for new disclosures about his relationship with the spy, Gunther Guillaume, will be disappointed. "This was dealt with by the competent court and a parliamentary committee of inquiry," Brandt says, in his single reference to the devastating episode. "I have nothing to add here." He is somewhat less reticent when

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